

# What is Value for Money?

# What do students think?

#### **Rhiannon Birch**



### Sheffield Leader 4

- Residential leadership programme
- Strategic Improvement Groups
- A range of leadership backgrounds: Engineering, Medicine, Social Sciences and Strategic Planning
- One question: what do our students think is value for money?



### Fulfilling our Potential: Teaching Excellence, Social Mobility and Student Choice

Presented to Parliament by the Secretary of State for Business, Innovation and Skills by Command of Her Majesty

November 2015

15. "Students are concerned about value for money ... 1/3 believe their course represents poor value for money"

20. "Not all universities assign teaching the same significance that they give research....

Some rebalancing of the pull between teaching and research is undoubtedly required: this should not be at the expense of research, but through additional incentives to drive up teaching quality. "

21. "TEF will increase students' understanding of what they are getting for their money and improve the value they derive from their investment"





#### Our University. Our Future. Our Plan.

#### Our Mission

To educate others and ourselves and to learn through doing so, thereby improving the world.

#### Our Identity A civic institution proud of its urban character, driving growth and vibrancy for the city, the region, and the globe.

#### Our Vision

That research, teaching, and learning together create a positive culture of higher education.

#### Our Gulding Principles Excellence, ambition, engagement, collegiality, resourcefulness, resilience, agility, diversity.

Our University. Our Future. Our Plan

#### Education and Student Experience

We want to offer the highest-quality education and student experience.

#### **Key challenges**

Demonstrating that we provide the highest quality education which equips students for their future.

Maximising employability, innovation and globally-recognised graduate skills.

Ensuring value for money, including providing excellent facilities.

Developing new routes to degrees and new forms of access.



"Ensuring value for money" is a challenge



69 Our University

#### The Challenge of Resource

We understand that our ambitions for the quality and quantity of our education, scholarship and research will bring challenges in both the availability and the optimal use of our resources.

An increasing number of students wish to benefit from the best possible higher education experience, and the shift of the funding burden for home students from the public purse to the individual student requires our acknowledgement and response.

Further, we recognise other external challenges: reductions in public funding arising from the UK government's approach to global economic pressures, accompanied by a scaling-back of research and development undertaken by business: wildispread concern about UK immigration policy and controls and their impact on international student numbers, and increasing competition for the best students and staff. In order to meet these challenges, we wilt

- Seek new and diverse types of income from public, private and business sources.
- Ensure that all of our student experiences and research partnerships provide value for money.
- Allocate resources across the University in a principled, transparent and clear way, so that the best spending decisions are taken by those best qualified to do so.
- Make fully evaluated choices on the priorities of proposed capital projects.
- Raise funds from diverse philanthropic sources to sustain, widen and enhance the quality of those research, teaching and other publicly-responsible activities which we would otherwise be unable to afford through core-funding streams.
- Build a community of engaged alumni and other supporters whose time and gifts of other non-financial resources provide advice, expertise and opportunities for staff and students.
- Improve the efficiency and effectiveness of all our supporting structures and processes.

We recognise that when now, creative and developmental activities anise, they may require additional finishle resources to ensure that they achieve their maximum potential reach and impact. We will continue to advocate for sustainable and appropriate reverof funding.

Only by being prudent, innove the and open with our students, partners and staff, can we orieste a supportive environment in which resources are effectively applied.



"Ensure that all of our student experiences and research partnerships provide value for money" BIS Department for Busines Innovation & Skills BIS RESEARCH PAPER NUMBER 45 The Returns to Higher Education **Universities** UK

fees go

Where student

The Returns to Higher Educatio Qualifications

JUNE 2011

#### A degree of value Value for money from the student perspective November 2014



Higher Education Policy Institut

The 2016 Student Academic Experience Survey

Jonathan Neves & Nick Hillman



#### Buy my own textbook that's ridiculous!

We must be paying about £150-£200 for each lecture

A student told me he was disappointed with his low grade because he had "paid so much money".

£9,000 a year makes you more aware of what you're getting for your money.

"I pay you to teach me what's in the article, not the other way around."

On the whole I think I'm

getting my money's worth,

but there are some things

that are annoying, such as

having to pay for printing

and photocopying



# Student perceptions of value survey

- Enthusiastic amateurs
- Questionnaire run via Survey Monkey
- Consulted with Psychology about survey form, Ethics clearance obtained



### What do students really value?

- Asked questions designed to elicit what students value and how they feel about what they pay
- Chose not to use the phrase 'value for money'





## 6 areas of questioning

- Teaching quality and experience: comparisons with school
- Course: contact time and amount of independent study
- Different fee levels: perceptions of value
- Perceptions of investment to support teaching
- Getting a job: career salary expectations
- Expectations of loan repayments

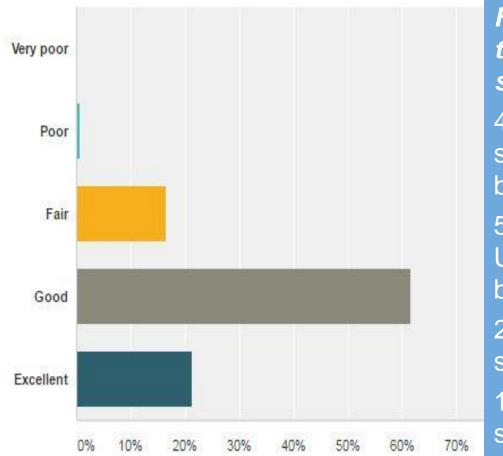


## Survey respondents

- 9 Departments, 5 Faculties
- 150 responses, 19% response rate
- 67% went to state school
- 46% were female
- 14% had other responsibilities including full-time or part-time work and caring responsibilities
- 17% were overseas students
- 29% were students over 21



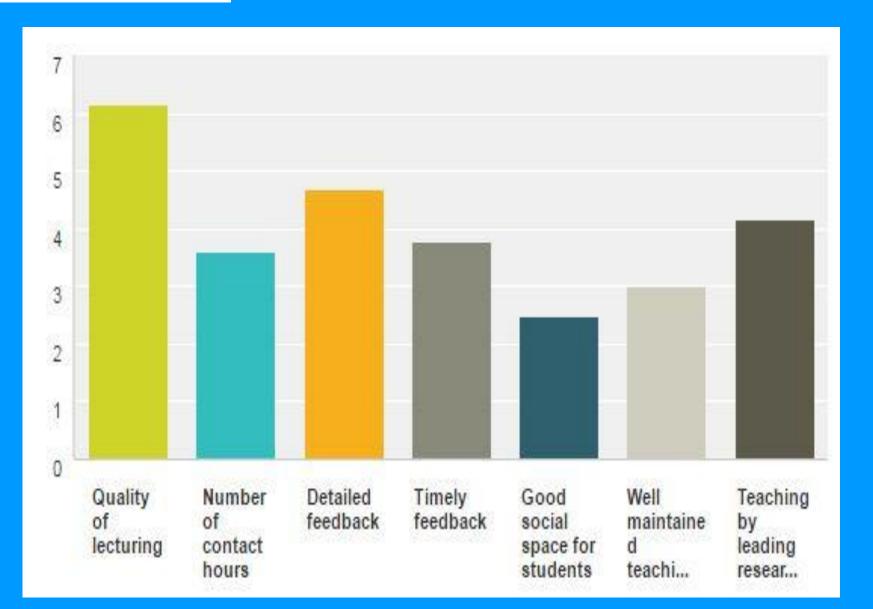
# How do you rate the quality of teaching



How does the quality of teaching compare with school? 42.5% of private school students say University teaching is better/much better 50% of state school students say University teaching is better/much better 25% of private school students say University teaching is worse 12% of state educated students say it is worse or much worse



## What is important?





### **Contact and Study Hours**

- 37% fewer that 10 hours study per week
- But 42% are doing more than 15
- 18% had fewer than 10 hours contact but 61% had more than 15 per week



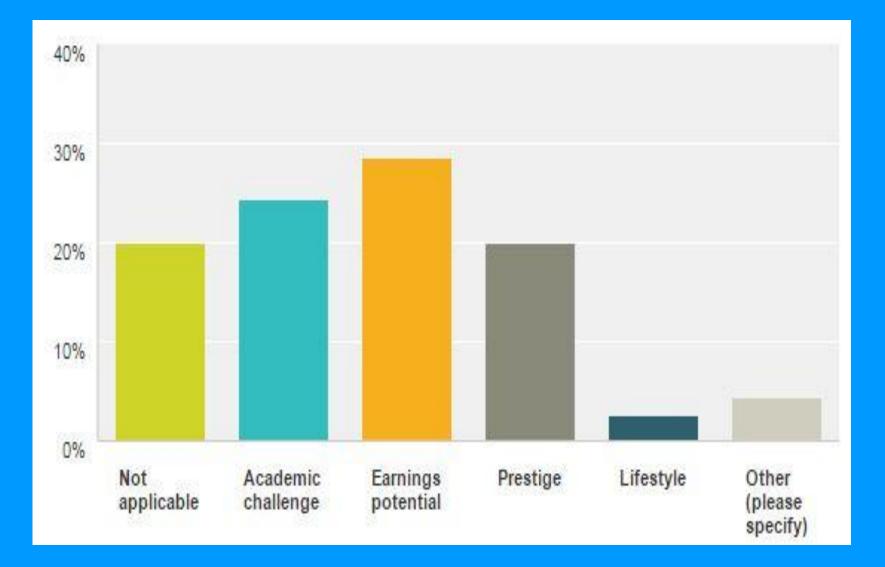


## Willingness to pay

- A Russell group university: 36% would be willing to pay a maximum of £9k; but 25% would pay more
- A New University: 33% would never choose a new university; only 5% would pay more than £9k
- An elite University (UK or anywhere else in the world): 42% would pay over £9k; 2% would pay over £30k



#### Why would you pay more?





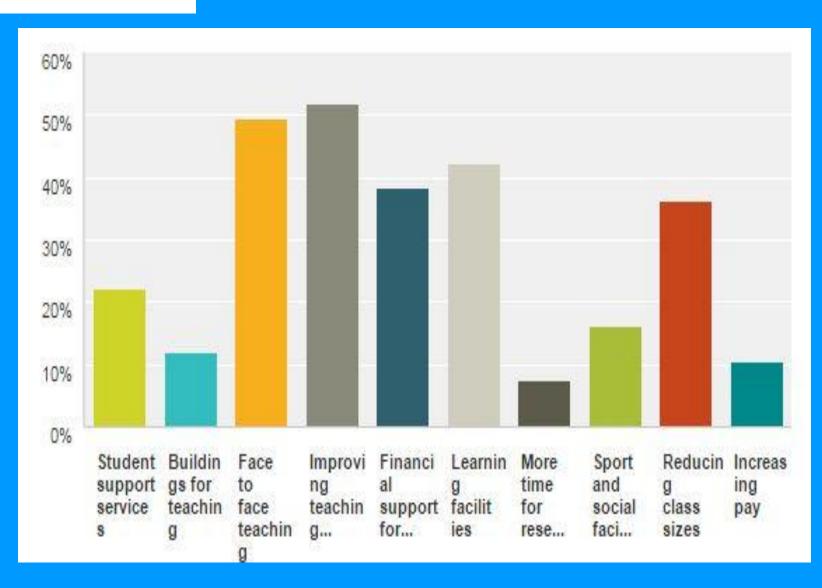
## Where should we invest?

- Student support
- Financial support
- Facilities
- Class size
- Teaching skills





#### Areas for investment





#### Non-academic reasons to choose Sheffield



- Living cost
- Safety
- Vibrant city

- Peak District
- Close to home
- Central location



# Student perceptions of potential earnings and loan repayments

- Students had an accurate idea of what they are likely to earn on graduation
- Slightly over-optimistic on their maximum career earnings
- A third of students expect that it will take longer than 20 years to repay their student loan.



## Learning 1: Working as a SIG

- Working co-operatively took us quite far
- Individuals led various parts
- Collective commitment to the cause
- Met mild/moderate resistance



### Learning 2: So what?

- Wanted to test UoS perceptions and provide an evidence base for future direction
- The clicker test
- Validated much of the wider literature
- Follow up survey and senior interest

